

DEVELOPMENT OF SPEECH CULTURE IN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE CLASSES

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One of the most urgent tasks today is the development and improvement of the speech culture of students. One of the requirements of the "National Program for Personnel Training" is the training of highly qualified, competitive personnel with high spiritual, cultural and moral qualities. A high level of speech culture is the main feature of a cultured person.

Improving our speech is the task of each of us. To do this, you need to monitor your speech so as not to make mistakes in pronunciation, in the use of word forms, in the construction of sentences. You need to constantly enrich your vocabulary, learn to feel your interlocutor, be able to select words and constructions for each case.

If a person has correct and good speech, he reaches the highest level of speech culture. This means that he not only does not make mistakes, but also knows how to build statements in accordance with the purpose of communication, to select the most appropriate words and constructions.

In the classroom of the practical course of the Russian language at our institute, students not only comprehend the lawfulness of the language, but, first of all, learn the rules and regulations of speech etiquette.

Probably, there are no such professions and specialties where the art of mastering the word would not be useful. But, in some areas of human activity, to which, in particular, medicine belongs, mastery of the art of speech is mandatory.

An important component for a future doctor is the formation of the skills of correct communication with people of different categories and age characteristics. In this regard, when working on improving the speech culture of students in the Russian language classes, it is appropriate to use various role-playing games. We offer various types of games: "At the Patient's Bed", "At the Dentist's Office", "At the Pharmacy", "At the Ambulance Call", "Pediatrician", etc.

The roles in which students perform help them to activate their creativity, use the formulas of speech etiquette. They demonstrate their skills, knowledge and culture of communication, they have the responsibility to choose the right words and expressions. The development of dialogical speech is of great interest. Because students in the process of dialogue monitor their speech so that it is literate, expressive, meaningful and beautiful.

Also, to improve the culture of students' speech, the use of texts containing the statements of great thinkers plays an important role.

It must be said that quotations and statements of great scientists help to form universal moral values among students - kindness, justice, friendship, mutual understanding.

The rich historical and philosophical material collected from the works of great scientists, with its creative use in the lessons of the Russian language, creates favorable conditions for the spiritual and moral education of students.

Thus, such types of work in the classroom of the Russian language make it possible to develop speech skills, increase the intellectual level, culture of speech, use the formulas of speech etiquette necessary for the ability to perceive information and will contribute to further active participation in various conferences, disputes, discussions.

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